

T H E
Picture of Royalty:
O R A
K E Y

TO OPEN THE
Progeny of the Royal-line

Since the Union of the Houses of *Lancaster* and *York* in King *Henry VII.* of *England*, and *Elizabeth* Daughter to *Edward IV.* his Queen, brought down to King *James I.* of *Great-Britain*, &c. in whom the Crowns of *Scotland*, *England*, &c. were also United.

As it is most lively represented in a large Copper Plate sheet, with the several Faces of the Kings, Queens, their Children, Marriages, Coats of Arms, &c. most Naturally Engraven at large, according to the Copy of a very Ancient and Famous Original, done in most curious Needle-Work, with the finest of Colours.

Together with a full Continuation of the Royal Line of *Great Britain*, in all its Branches and Descendents from that time to this present Day. Collected and Written at the Undertaker's desire.

By *W. ALEXANDER*, M. D.

Edinburgh, Printed in the Year 1704.
by James Watson.

To the Right Honourable the NOBLEMEN,
The Right Worshipful GENTLEMEN, &c.

OF THE

Kingdom of Scotland,

This Copper-Plate and Key is Humbly De-
dicated by the Undertaker.



The Picture of Royalty, &c.

THE Original Copy of the Royal Progeny, here opened and continued to this present day, was begun and considerably advanced by *Mary Queen of Scotland*, when Prisoner in *England*; and finished by some worthy Person following the same Work and Design, who had the Honour to serve in Her Majesty's Family, in Her own, Her Ancestor's and Successor's time: By whose Fidelity it was likewise conceal'd in a Dead Coffin in *Dumfermlin Church*, for the space of Eight Years, to preserve it from the Malicious Rage and Fury of the Usurper and his Creatures; who with a most Barbarous Inhumanity defaced and destroyed all the Ensigns of Royalty and Coats of Arms belonging to the Royal Family. This Original may as yet be seen in the Hands of the Preserver's and Finisher's Grand-Son.

If the Excellency or Antiquity of the Ingenious Work, if the Greatness of the Crown'd Heads, who are the Subjects of it, if the Eminency and Industry of the Royal Artist, if the time when she did it (when one would have thought the care of Her own Person, and desire of Her Liberty might have prevail'd above either the remembrance of Her Ancestors, or concern for Her Posterity; (So, that even in a literal Sense, Her Love surmounted the dismal Terrors of Her approaching Death) if I say these aggregated into one Complex, may claim any Room or Place in our Attention; surely this piece of Ingenuity may not be unworthy of our Consideration, which this *Schedula* is designed to unlock and continue.

It is not necessary to trace the Paths of Antiquity, or view the Recesses of former Ages, so far as to enquire into the beginning, or follow the various Interruptions and Irregularities that have happen'd in the Royal Race of the Kings of *England*: Since it will sufficiently Answer our present Design to observe, that *Henry VII.* King of *England* of the House of *Lancaster*, married *Elizabeth Plantagenet* of *York*, the only remaining Issue of *Edward IV.* and by that means put a period to many bloody Battels that were fought betwixt the Houses of *York* and *Lancaster*. This *Henry Tudor* was Son to *Edmond Tudor* Earl of *Richmond*, by *Margaret* Daughter and Heiress of *John Duke of Somerset*, lineally descended from *Edward I.* King of *England*.

This *Henry VII.* was crown'd King of *England* Oct: 1483, he married the Lady *Elizabeth* Daughter to *Edward IV.* Jan: 18. following. He died Apr: 22. 1509, and his Queen Feb: 11. 1502. They had the following Issue,

1. *Margaret Tudor*, born Nov: 29. 1489, married in 1503, to *James IV.* King of *Scotland*.
2. *Elizabeth Tudor*, born July 2. 1492, she died Sep: 14. 1495.
3. *Mary Tudor*, born 1488, married to *Lewis XII.* King of *France*.
4. *Catharine Tudor*, born Feb: 2. 1503, she died young.

Henry VII. had also three Sons, *Arthur*, *Edmund*, and *Henry the VIII.* was born *June 22. 1492*, and died *Janu: 28. 1547*, but his Race failing in his Daughter *Elizabeth* Queen of *England*, neither she, her Brother King *Edward VI.* nor her Sister Queen *Mary* having Issue. We shall return to *Margaret Tudor* eldest Daughter to *Henry VII.* King of *England*, she was married to *James IV.* King of *Scotland*, as we have already told, he was slain at the Battel of *Flowdon* about *1514*, leaving by his Queen *Margaret*, above-named, *James V.* his Son and Successor; born *1512*.

Queen *Margaret*, after King *James IV.*'s Death, was married to *Archibald Douglass* Earl of *Angus*, by whom she was Mother of *Margaret Douglass*, who being married to *Matthew Stuart* Earl of *Lennox*, was Mother to *Henry* Lord *Darnly*, and so Grand-Mother to King *James VI.* of *Scotland*, and I. of Great Britain: For King *James V.* of *Scotland* dying in *1543*, left by his second Queen *Mary* of *Lorain*, Dutcheß of *Longueville*, Daughter to *Claude* Duke of *Guise*, an only Daughter *Mary* Queen of *Scotland*: His first Queen *Magdalen*, Daughter to *Francis I.* King of *France*, died soon without Issue: And this *Mary* Queen of *Scotland* was first married to *Francis II.* Dauphin, and afterwards King of *France*, and after his Death without Issue, she returned to *Scotland* and was married to *Henry Stuart* Lord *Darnly* Duke of *Albany*, &c. Son to *Matthew Stuart* Earl of *Lennox*, by *Margaret Douglass*, Daughter to *Margaret Tudor* by the Earl of *Angus*, and Grand-Child to *Henry VII.* King of *England*, as we have already observed. We need not take Notice of *Margaret Tudor*'s third Marriage with — *Gowry* Earl of *Messen*, since there's no shadow of Issue that way: But *Mary* Queen of *Scotland* by her above-named second Match, was Mother to *James VI.* King of *Scotland*. His Mother *Mary* after very long Imprisonment in *England* by the order of *Elizabeth* Queen of *England*, was beheaded on *Feb: 8. 1586*: King *James* the VI. of *Scotland*, and I. of Great Britain, &c. after the death of *Elizabeth* Queen of *England* (which happen'd on *March 24. 1602*) came by an unquestionable Right of Succession to the Crown of *England* with all its Dependencies, he was born in *1556*, and died *1625*, he married *Ann* Daughter to *Frederick II.* King of *Denmark*, she was born *1574*, and died *1618*, he had by her, besides *Robert*, *Margaret*, *Mary* and *Sophia*, who died all young, these following Children,

1. *Henry* Prince of *Wales*, born *1593*. He died *1612*.
2. *Charles I.* born *1600*, and was Beheaded before his own Palace *1648*.
3. *Elizabeth* Queen of *Bohemia*, born *1596*, and died *1662*.

We shall first follow the Race of King *Charles I.* and then that of his Sister *Elizabeth*.

King *Charles I.* married *Henriette Marie*, Daughter to *Henry IV.* King of *France* about *1625*, she was born *1609*, and died *July 31 1669*. He had by her, besides *Henry* and a *Charles* that died, Two Sons, viz.

1. *Charles II.* King of Great-Britain, born *1630*. He married *Catharine* Infanta of *Portugal*, born *1638*, and died without Issue by her *1685*.

2. *James*

2. *James II. K. of Great-Britain*, born 1633, and died 1701. He married *Ann* Daughter of the Earl of *Clarendon*, by whom He had, besides 4 Sons that died and two Daughters, viz. *Henrietta* and *Catharine* who died also soon, 2 that lived, viz.

1. *Mary*, born 1662, married to *William Prince of Orange*, born 1650. They were both Crown'd K. and Q. of *England*, and, Proclaim'd in *Scotland*. She died 1694, and He 1702. They had no Issue.

2. *Ann* present Q. of *Great-Britain*, born 1664, married to Prince *George of Denmark*, born 1653. By whom she had several Children, but all of 'em are dead.

K. *James II.* by his second Queen *Mary d'Este*, now in *France*, Niece to the present Duke of *Modena*, born 1658, had when Duke of *York*, the following Issue.

1. *Charles* Duke of *Cambridge*, born November 7. 1677, died December 12. following.

2. *Catharine* born November 7. 1674, died October 3. 1675.

3. *Isabel* born August 28. 1676, she died also soon. After He came to the Crown, there were born,

1. *James*, born in *England* June 10. 1688. He is now in *France*, and;

2. *Maria Louisa*, born in *France* June 17. 1692, where she is now.

King *Charles I.* besides the Sons already mentioned, and two Daughters that died soon, viz. *Elizabeth* and *Ann*, had also,

1. *Mary* born 1631, died 1660, having born to *William Prince of Orange*, *William III. K. of Great-Britain* already mentioned.

2. *Henrietta* born June 16. 1644, deceased 1670. She has born to *Philip* Duke of *Orleans*, Brother to the present King of *France*, the following Issue,

1. *Marie Louise* born 1662, Married to *Charles II.* late King of *Spain*, and died without Issue 1689.

2. *Anna Maria* born 1669, Married to *Victor Amadeus II.* present Duke of *Savoy* (born 1666.) They have the following Race, viz.

1. *Maria Adelheid* born 1685, Married to *Lewis XVI.* born 1682, present Duke of *Burgundy*, and apparent Heir to the Crown of *France*, being Eldest Son to the Dauphin. By whom she has had the Duke of *Britany*, born June 25. 1704.

2. *Louisa Gabriella* born 1688, Married to *Philip* Second Son to the Dauphin of *France*, now Crown'd King of *Spain*: He was born 1683.

3. *Victor Amadeus* Prince of *Piedmont* born 1698.

4. *Charles Emanuel* Duke of *Aoust* born 1701.

We now, according to our Promise, shall Survey the Progeny of *Elizabeth* Daughter to King *James I.* of *Great-Britain*, &c. She was Married to *Frederick V.* Elector *Palatin* and King of *Bohemia* born 1596. He died 1652. She had by him 13 Children, viz.

1. *Frs-*

(8)

1. *Frederick Henry* born 1614, drawn'd in *Harlem* March 1629. 2. *Charles Lewis*, born 1617. 3. *Elizabeth* born 1618. She died 1680. 4. *Rupert* born 1619. He died a Batchellor 1682. 5. *Maurice* born 1620. He was lost by Shipwrack in the *Atlantick* Ocean 1654. 6. *Louisa Hollandina* born 1622. She died Lady Abbess of *Maubuisson* in *France*, in 1684. 7. *Lewis* born 1623. He died 1625. 8. *Edward* born 1624. 9. *Henrietta Maria* born 1626. She died 1626. 10. *Philip* born 1627. Slain at the Battel near *St. Stevens*, December 15. 1650. 11. *Sophia* born October 13. 1630. 12. *Gustavus* born 1631. He died 1641. 13. *Charlotte* decess'd an Infant.

We need only speak of *Charles Lewis*, *Edward* and *Sophia*; since the rest died soon or without Issue.

Charles Lewis Elector *Palatin*, Married *Charlotte* Daughter of *William V.* Landtgrave of *Hesse*: By whom he had, 1. *Charles* born 1650. He died without Issue 1685. 2. *Charlotte Elizabeth* born 1651, who was Married to *Philip* Duke of *Orleans*, Brother to the present *French* King, in 1671, after the Death of his first Dutches already mentioned. This *Charlotte* bore to him the following Children.

1. *Philip* Duke of *Chartres*, now Duke of *Orleans*, born 1674. He Married *Frances Mary de Blois*, Natural Daughter to the present *French* King, born 1691. By whom he has had, 1. A Son Duke of *Chartres*. 2. *Mademoiselle de Valois* born 1693. 3. *Mademoiselle d'Orleans* born 1695. 4. *Mademoiselle de Chartres* born 1698.
2. *Elizabeth Charlotte* born 1676, Married October 13. 1698. to the present Duke of *Lorraine*, he was born 1670. By whom he has had one Son born August 26. 1699.

We must now take another View of *Edward* Count *Palatin*, Brother to *Charles Lewis*, whose Posterity we have considered, and to *Sophia*, of whom below: This *Edward* was born 1624. He Married *Ann Gonzaga*, Daughter of the Duke of *Mantua* and *Nevers*. He died 1663, having had by her the following Race.

1. *Ann*, born 1647, Married to *Henry Julius de Bourbon* Duke of *Enghien*, Prince of *Condé*, born 1643. She has born to him, 1. *Lewis* Duke of *Bourbon*, born 1668, who Married *Louisa Frances* Natural Daughter to the present *French* King; she was born 1673. (This Couple has had, 1. *Mademoiselle de Bourbon* born 1690. 2. *Lewis Henry* Duke of *Enghien* born 1692. 3. *Louise Elizabeth* born 1693. 4. *Mademoiselle de Sens* born 1695. 5. *Mademoiselle de Clermont* born 1697.) 2. *Maria Theresa* Married to the Prince of *Conti*. She was born 1666. 3. *Anne Marie* *Mademoiselle d'Enghien* born 1675. 4. *Marie Anne* *Mademoiselle de Montmorency* born 1678. 5. *Louise Benedicte* *Mademoiselle de Condé* born 1675, Married to the Duke of *Main*, born 1670, Natural Son to the present *French* King; who has had by her, *Lewis Constantin* born 1694, and *Mademoiselle d'Aumale* born 1697.

2. *Benedicta Henrietta Philippina* born 1648, Married to *John Frederick* Duke of *Hanover*; who was born 1625, and died 1680. This Couple had the following Issue. 1. *Charlotte* born 1671, Married to *Rainald* Duke of *Modena*, Cardinal. 2. *Wilhelmina Amelia*, born 1673, Married to *Joseph* King of the *Romans* and *Hungary*, born 1676. (By whom she has had a Son and a Daughter both dead, and *Maria Amelia* born 1701.) 3. *Ann Sophia* born 1670, died 1671. 4. *Henrietta Maria Josephpha* born March 9. 1672, deceased 1687.

3. *Louise Marie* Third Daughter to *Edward* Count *Palatin*; She was born 1652, died 1679, and was Married to *Otho* Prince of *Salm*: By whom she has had *Otho* and Two Daughters.

Having thus cleared the Lines of *Charles Lewis* and *Edward*, the two Grand-Sons of King *James I.* of Great-Britain: We shall also shew the Issue of their Sister *Sophia*, present Dutchess Dowager of *Hanover*: Upon whom, and her Heirs, the Crown of *England*, and all its Dependencies, is now settled by Act of Parliament 1702, failing those of the present Queen *Ann*. This *Sophia* was Married to *Ernest Augustus* Elector and Duke of *Hanover*. By whom she had the following Race,

1. *George Lewis* present Elector of *Hanover*, born May 28. 1660, who, by *Sophia Dorothy*, his own first Cousin, being Daughter to his Uncle *George William* Duke of *Zell*, (born September 15. 1666.) has had to him *George Augustus* born 1683, *William Ernest* born 1685, and *Sophia Dorothy* born 1687.

2. *Frederick Augustus* born October 3. 1661, slain in *Hungary* 1691.

3. *Maximilian* born December 14. 1666.

4. *Charles Philip* born October 13. 1669.

5. *Christian* born September 29. 1671.

6. *Ernest Augustus* born September 17. 1674.

7. *Sophia-Charlotta* (born before *Charles Philip*, tho' last mentioned) Married to *Frederick* Elector of *Brandenburg*, and King of *Prussia*: By whom she had *William* Elector and Prince of *Brandenburg*, born 1688.

